## CONTENTS

Anna L. Comunian & Uwe P. Gielen: Preface: An Appreciation to All Contributors	1X
Florence L. Denmark: Foreword	xiii
Juris G. Draguns: Foreword: Human Relationships in Their Cultural Diversity	xvii
SECTION I: BASIC PERSPECTIVES ON SELF AND RELATIONSHIPS	1
Marco Sambin & Diego Rocco: The Relationship Forms the Object, the Object Forms the Relationship	3
Paolo Inghilleri: A New Perspective on Self-Development: From Subjective Experience to Psychosocial Action.	13
Edith H. Grotberg with Sandra Neil & Maria McCarthy: Resilience and Disasters	23
CECTION IL FAMILIES AND CHILDREN	
SECTION II: FAMILIES AND CHILDREN	35
Margaret Kobue: The Shift from Extended to Nuclear Families and Other Emerging Patterns in Black Africa: Impact of Inherent Relationships on the Young	35 39
Margaret Kobue: The Shift from Extended to Nuclear Families and Other Emerging Patterns in Black Africa: Impact of Inherent Relationships on the	
Margaret Kobue: The Shift from Extended to Nuclear Families and Other Emerging Patterns in Black Africa: Impact of Inherent Relationships on the Young	39
<ul> <li>Margaret Kobue: The Shift from Extended to Nuclear Families and Other Emerging Patterns in Black Africa: Impact of Inherent Relationships on the Young.</li> <li>Maureen Tanyi: Types of Parental Relationship and Levels of Children's Adjustment to Schools in Cameroon.</li> <li>Donna Goetz and Chizuko Sugita: Mother-Daughter Relationships in Japan and the</li> </ul>	39 51

SECTION III: CHILDREN AND STUDENTS IN THE MULTIETHNIC SOCIETY	91
Barbara Testolin: The Child and the Family in the Multiethnic Society	93
Mauro Gonzo: The Project "The Child and the Family in the Multiethnic Society": Creating Better Relations between Italian and Foreign School Children	97
SECTION IV: COUPLE RELATIONSHIPS: PERCEPTIONS AND REALITIES	109
Maria Lúcia Rocha-Coutinho: New Options, Old Dilemmas: Close Relationships and Marriage in Brazil	111
Maria Cristina Ferreira: Gender Stereotypes in Brazilian Society: An Analysis of Their Dynamics	121
Rita D'Amico: Guilt in Couple Relationships: A Gender Analysis	129
Silvia Sara Canetto: Fatal Relationships	141
SECTION V: ADOLESCENTS	149
Vivian Seltzer, Natividad Dayan, Dap Louw, & Daty Majzub: Maturity Assessments and Educational Influence on Adolescents: A Six-Nation Study	151
Antonella Delle Fave, Marta Bassi, & Fausto Massimini: Quality of Experience and Daily Social Context of Italian Adolescents	159
Elaine Leader: Growing Up Gay	173
SECTION VI: SCHOOLING AND CAREER DEVELOPMENT	179
Eveline Maria Leal Assmar, Maria Cristina Ferreira, Alicia G. Omar, & Hugo Uribe Delgado: Social Motivation and Academic Performance Among Brazilian and Argentinean Students	183
Christoffel P.H. Myburgh & Marie Poggenpoel: Predictors of the Work Ethics of South African Adolescents in Township Schools	191

Joan H. Rollins, Mary Zahm, Gary Burkholder, & Peter F. Merenda: Development of the Proactivity Scale to Predict Non-Intellectual Factors Related to Student Retention and Achievement	207
Patricia J. Fontes, Teresa Manuela Ramao, & Celia Sousa: Measuring teacher Perception of a Model of Environmental Education and of its Impact on Teaching Practice	215
Amos A. Alao: Fostering Career Development of Youths in Botswana: The Role of Employers	227
Warren D. Keller & Kim L. Tillery: The Relationship Between Attention Deficit and Auditory Processing Disorders	233
SECTION VII: GEMS OF CROSS-CULTURAL RESEARCH	241
Arménio Rego: Citizenship Behaviors of University Teachers: The Graduates' Point of View	245
Patricia J. Fontes & Ana Paula Macedo: Cultural Mediation by Schools and Museums: Results of an Action Research Project in Portugal	257
JW P. Heuchert: Relationships between the Scores on Psychological Measures of Racial Groups in South Africa: Pre- and Post-Apartheid	267
Ana Guil Bozal: The Elderly in Spain: Data, Stereotypes, Needs	275
Elham A. Khalil: A Survey of Aesthetic Research Studies in Arab Countries	289
SECTION VIII: PSYCHOLOGISTS IN THE WORLD OF WORK: JOB SATISFACTION AND LEADERSHIP	299
Elicia C. Richter, C. Pietersen, & Dap Louw: Job Satisfaction of Psychologists in a Public Service Organization	303
Angela Maria Monteiro da Silva & Wilma Costa Souza: The Influence of Personality and Job Factors on the Burnout Syndrome Among Brazilian Health Professionals	325

Ann M. O'Roark: Leadership—The Next Generation: Synthesizing Knowledge About Effective Leadership	335
Kathy Sexton-Radek & Lawrence B. Carroll: Cross-Cultural Relationships in Education Systems: The United States and China Leadership Development Fellowship.	347
SECTION IX: HEALING, THERAPY, AND COUNSELING	357
Luisa Meneghini: The Art of Preserving Health: Illnesses and Healers in 19 <sup>th</sup> Century Italy	361
Harold A. Finkleman: Psychodynamic Frontiers: Counseling, Healing, and the Medicine Man's Bundle	367
Jaswant L. Khanna: Spirituality and Transpersonal Psychotherapy	375
Satoru Nishizawa: Psychological Well-Being, Religion, Logos, Intuition, and Rational Emotive Therapy	385
Antoinette D. Thomas & Denyse Dufresne: Osteopathic Healing in Children's Drawings	391
SECTION X: HEALING AND REHABILITATION	403
Giovanni Marchioro, Fiorenza Barbato, Donata Sartori, & Orazio Vinante:  Disease and the Process of Individuation	407
Jenny Littlewood & Alice Lovell: Debating Death and Negotiating Life: Tracing Professional Care for Women Having a Miscarriage	425
Andrea Zattin, Tania Sogoian, Antonia Maragno, & Manuela Soave: The Rehabilitation Counselor's Role in the Planning of a Suitable Rehabilitation Program	431
Anna L. Comunian & Uwe P. Gielen: Physical Rehabilitation and the Family	441